

US Army History "Fill in the Blank" Note Sheet

Integration of *Black Americans* and *Women* (sheet 1)

The Importance of *Personal Courage*: _____

1. The _____ is the main reason the US has a large population of Black Americans.
2. _____ was a Black patriot killed in the Boston Massacre.
3. "Colored" Regiments were first created after the _____ in the Civil War
4. During the Civil War, Black Soldiers fought on both sides, mostly for the _____.
5. During World War I, Buffalo Soldiers and newly formed segregated units were sent to Europe under _____ command.
6. After World War II, President Truman issued Executive Order _____ which _____ the US Army.
7. Throughout American history, the US Army has driven _____ in America.

Learning Objective 2 – Women in the Army

1. During the American Revolution, Women mainly served on the home front or as camp _____. They also fought in combat, either by _____ themselves as men to enlist or by joining the fight when it was near.
2. During the First World War, Women worked as _____, _____, and _____.
3. Women service during the First World War helped to pass the _____.
4. During the Second World War, the _____ was formed and included over 140,000 members.
5. After World War II, President Truman permanently integrated women into the US Military by signing the _____.
6. In _____ the _____ was repealed, officially allowing women to fill combat roles.